



ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH
EN 15804+A2:2019/AC:2021 & ISO 14025

AALBORG SOLID CEMENT – CEM II/A-V 42.5 N (EA)

AALBORG PORTLAND A/S, CEMENTIR HOLDING

Programme:
International EPD System,
www.environdec.com

Programme operator:
EPD International AB

EPD registration
number:
EPD-IES-0031129

Version date:
2026-04-15

Valid until:
2031-04-14

Geographical
scope:
Europe

*An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change.
The stated validity is therefore subject to the continued registration and publication at www.environdec.com.*

GENERAL INFORMATION

INFORMATION ABOUT EPD OWNER

Owner of the EPD	Aalborg Portland A/S, Cementir Holding
Address	Aalborg Portland A/S, Rørdalsvej 44, 9220 Aalborg, Denmark
Contact details	cement@aalborgportland.dk
Website	www.aalborgportland.dk

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product name	Aalborg SOLID cement
Additional label(s)	CEM II/A-V 42,5 N (EA) - 1000 kg bulk
Product number / reference	0615-CPR-9806
Place(s) of production	Aalborg, Denmark
CPC code	37440 Portland cement

The International EPD System

EPDs within the same product category but published in different EPD programmes, may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they shall be based on the same PCR (including the same first-digit version number) or be based on fully aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have identical scope in terms of included life-cycle stages (unless the excluded life-cycle stage is demonstrated to be insignificant); apply identical impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterization factors); and be valid at the time of comparison.

EPD INFORMATION

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD.

EPD program operator	The International EPD System
EPD standards	This EPD is in accordance with EN 15804+A2 and ISO 14025 standards.
Product category rules	CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the core Product Category Rules (PCR). In addition, PCR 2019:14 Construction products, version 2.0.1 and c-PCR 001 Cement & building lime is used.
PCR review	Conducted by Technical Committee of the International EPD System. See www.environdec.com for members.
EN 15804 reference package	LCIA characterisation factors using EF 3.1 for CFs used in the PEF framework
LCA practitioner	Morten Frederiksen, Aalborg Portland A/S
EPD verification	External and independent verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006 via EPD verification through individual EPD verification with a pre-verified LCA/EPD tool
Verification date	2026.04.14
EPD verifier	Stefan Emil Danielsson, SDG Consulting
EPD number	EPD-IES-0031129
Publishing date	2026.04.15
EPD valid until	2031.04.14

PRODUCT INFORMATION

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The Aalborg SOLID is Portland cement type CEM II/A-V 42,5 N (EA) is characterized by a low heat development and extra low alkali content. SOLID cement is produced by co-milling cement clinker with fly-ash & gypsum.

PRODUCT APPLICATION

Cement products are intended for preparation of concrete, mortar, grout and other mixes for construction and manufacture of construction products. SOLID cement can be used for concrete in all exposure classes according to national regulations on concrete standards. Aalborg SOLID cement is especially recommended for:

- Ready mixed concrete
- Infrastructure projects (bridges, tunnels, harbours, foundations, etc.)
- Concrete with low heat development
- Concrete with long durability.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF THE PRODUCT

Product sheet for the cement can be retrieved here:

<https://www.aalborgportland.dk/downloads/ydeevnedeklarationer/>

Further information can be found at www.aalborgportland.dk

PRODUCT STANDARDS

SOLID cement is manufactured according to European standard [EN 197-1](#)

CONTENT DECLARATION

Product content*	Weight, kg	Pre-consumer recycled %	Post-consumer recycled %	Biogenic %	Bio carbon, kg
Clinker	800 - 940	10	0	0	0
Flyash	60 - 200	100	0	0	0
Other constituents	0 - 50	30	0	0	0

*Bulk product. No packaging materials.

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1% (1000 ppm).



PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

Portland-composite cement is made by heating, in a cement kiln, a mixture of raw materials (mainly limestone or chalk) to a calcining temperature of above 600°C and then a fusion temperature, which is about 1450°C to sinter the materials into grey clinker. The production process is a so-called semi-wet process due to the wet limestone used. To achieve the desired properties in the finished product, gypsum or anhydrite is added to the clinker and the mixture is finely ground with coal fly ash.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Cement is an intermediate product – typically used in construction of buildings or infrastructure. Distribution is done by ship from plant harbour to silo terminals and then by truck to local customers. Transportation burden will vary significantly depending on the point of delivery and should be modelled separately for each cement consumer. Consequently, burdens from transportation are not declared in this EPD.

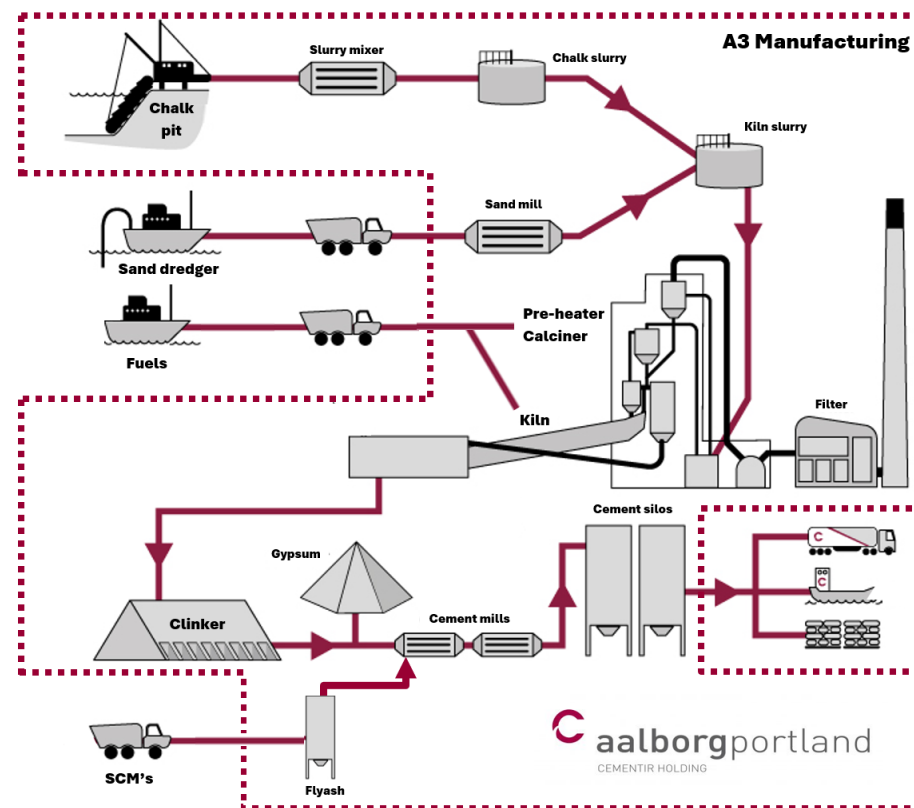
PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

As it is unknown which application cement is eventually used for, no other lifecycle phases are relevant to cover, and they are marked as “Modules Not Relevant”.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

The end-of-life modules (C1-C4, and D) are omitted as the material fulfils the exemption criteria based on EN 15804+A2.

PRODUCT SYSTEM



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

Period for data	2025
Declared unit	1000 kg SOLID cement
Mass per declared unit	1000 kg
Database and LCA software	GCCA EPD Tool for Cement and Concrete (v5.2), International Version EcoInvent 3.10



SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers cradle-to-gate scope with following modules; A1 (Raw material supply), A2 (Transport) and A3 (Manufacturing). As cement is an intermediate product, no other lifecycle phases are relevant to cover.

Module	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demol.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse, Recovery, Recycling potential
Modules declared	x	X	x	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Geography	Global	Global	DK														
Share of primary data	>95%																
Variation – products	0%																
Variation - sites	0%																

Not declared = ND

DATA QUALITY & DATA SOURCES USED

Process	Source	Ref. year	Data category	% of A1-A3 GWP-GHG
A1 Production of raw mat. & fuels	Ecoinvent v3.10	2020-25	Secondary	4%
A2 Transport of raw mat. & fuels	EPD owner + Ecoinvent v3.10	2025	Primary	4%
A3 Manufacturing clinker & cement	EPD owner	2025	Primary	92%
A3 Waste mgmt.& Internal transport	EPD owner + Ecoinvent v3.10	2025	Secondary	0%

Data quality evaluation is in line with EN15804+A2 Table E.2 and generally considered high as most data are retrieved directly from the Manufacturer data systems. 96% of the GWP burdens are based on primary data.

The share of primary data is calculated based on GWP-GHG results. It is a simplified indicator for data quality that do not capture all relevant aspects of data quality. The indicator is not comparable across product categories.

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

All major raw materials and essential energy flows are included. The 1% cut-off rule does not apply for hazardous materials and substances: as such, all flows with environmental significance are included. All solid waste emissions, including those that weight less than 1% of the sum of the masses of the inputs, are reported in the end-results.

LCA APPROACH APPLIED

Aalborg Portland is utilizing waste fuels to reduce consumption of virgin primary fuels. Since the waste fuels are «legally defined as waste when used» and «the use is permitted national waste legislation», the burdens

from combustion are excluded. This «Net approach» is according to the “polluters pay” principle and EN16908 Annex D. For transparency and to comply with users preferring «Gross approach», the GWP results including burdens from waste is provided in a footnote.

Waste and secondary materials are utilized by mineral recovery in the clinker and cement production, whereby the need for virgin resources is reduced and deposit burdens avoided.

This EPD complies with ECO-platform and International EPD System GPI requirements to apply economic allocation without cut-off for production stage burdens of coal fly ash, and selected other co-products used in cement and concrete.

For other waste materials, the inbound transport is reflected, but the production is considered Zero-burden. This is aligned with guidelines in EN16908 chapter 6.4.3.3. Co-products in cement.

The LCA is based on primary data from manufacturer and external partners. When primary data is not available, recent generic data from Ecoinvent 3.10 (2024) is used.

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

EPD is based on plant specific data covering a full calendar year to eliminate risk of seasonality impact and random fluctuations. Burdens from internal clinker production is assigned to the cement according to the clinker factor.

Minor inputs such as waste handling and internal transport are averaged over the entire clinker production, since no specific data were available.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

Note: The estimated impact results are only relative statements, which do not indicate the endpoints of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins and/or risks.

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential, total (net)*	kg CO ₂ -eq	5,10E+02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Global Warming Potential, fossil (net)*	kg CO ₂ -eq	5,10E+02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Global Warming Potential, biogenic (net)*	kg CO ₂ -eq	6,22E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Global Warming Potential, land use and land use change	kg CO ₂ -eq	2,65E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer	kg CFC11-eq	6,59E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance	mol H ⁺ -eq	2,79E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment	kg PO ₄ -eq	1,22E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment	kg N-eq	1,81E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance	mol N-eq	7,12E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone	kg NMVOC-eq	1,72E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources**	kg Sb-eq	1,83E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources potential**	MJ	2,63E+03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption**	m ³ -eq depr.	2,08E+01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

* The indicated values (net values) do not include the greenhouse gas emissions from the incineration of secondary fuels at clinker production. The gross GWP-tot (including the emissions from the incineration of secondary fuels at clinker production) is 594.9 kg CO₂-eq. The gross GWP-fos is 594.5 kg CO₂-eq. The gross GWP-bio is 0.3457 kg CO₂-eq.

**EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use indicators and all optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions	Incidence	2,20E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235	kBq U235 _{eq}	8,40E+01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems	CTU _{eq}	3,79E+02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans - cancer	CTUh	9,52E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans - non-cancer	CTUh	4,81E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Potential soil quality index	dimensionless	3,16E+02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excl. renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	4,91E+01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	4,91E+01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Use of non-renewable primary energy excl. non-renewable primary energy res. used as raw mat.	MJ	2,63E+03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2,63E+03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Use of secondary materials	kg	3,47E+02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	1,37E+03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	1,15E+03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Net use of fresh water	m ³	4,97E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	4,13E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Non-hazardous waste	kg	1,30E+01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Radioactive waste	kg	1,87E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Materials for recycling	kg	3,64E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Materials for energy recovery	kg	1,71E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – GWP-GHG - THE INTERNATIONAL EPD SYSTEM

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-GHG (net)*	kg CO ₂ -eq	5,10E+02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

* The indicated values (net values) do not include the greenhouse gas emissions from the incineration of secondary fuels at clinker production. The gross GWP-GHG (including the emissions from the incineration of secondary fuels at clinker production) is 594.9 kg CO₂-eq.

GWP-GHG indicator accounts for all greenhouse gases except biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. As such, the indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the CF for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero.

SCENARIO DOCUMENTATION

Manufacturing energy scenario documentation

Scenario parameter	Value
Electricity data source and quality	100% GoO certified electricity (Wind + Nuclear). Modelled using emission factors in GCCA EPD tool
Electricity gram CO _{2-eq} / kWh	22 g/kWh
District heating data source and quality	n/a
District heating CO _{2-eq} / kWh	n/a

Transport scenario documentation

Scenario parameter	Value
Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6, kg CO _{2-eq} / t-km	n/a
Transport, freight, sea, bulk carrier for dry goods, kg CO _{2-eq} / t-km	n/a
A4 average transport CO _{2-eq} emissions, kg CO _{2-eq} / t-km	n/a
A4 average transport distance, km	n/a
Transport capacity utilization, %	n/a
Bulk density of transported products, kg/m ³	n/a
Volume capacity utilization factor for nested package products, %	n/a

End of life scenario documentation

Scenario parameter	Value
Collection process – kg collected separately	n/a
Collection process – kg collected with mixed waste	n/a
Recovery process – kg for re-use	n/a
Recovery process – kg for recycling	n/a
Recovery process – kg for energy recovery	n/a
Disposal (total) – kg for final deposition	n/a
Scenario assumptions e.g. transportation	n/a

BIBLIOGRAPHY

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations – Type III environmental declarations. Principles and procedures.

ISO 14040:2006 Environmental management. Life cycle assessment. Principles and frameworks.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management. Life cycle assessment. Requirements and guidelines.

GCCA EPD tool database incl. Ecoinvent database v3.10

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Sustainability in construction works – Environmental product declarations – Core rules for the product category of construction products.

IES PCR 2019:14 Construction products, version 2.0.1 (2025-06-05) and c-PCR 001 Cement & building lime

VERSION HISTORY

Current version is the original version of the EPD, replacing previous EPD issued in 2025 and reflecting a 35 kg CO₂-eq reduction of A1-A3 GWP-total achieved by the following developments:

- Increased use of waste fuels and certified sustainable biomass in fuel mix
- Lower externally verified process emission from internal clinker production

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Aalborg Portland is the only cement factory in Denmark. The past 135 years it has been producing high quality grey and white cement from multiple kilns, where the main clinker raw material, limestone and sand, is sourced locally. Since 2004 it is owned by Cementir Group along with 10 other cement factories globally. The annual cement production exceeds 2 million tons sold in domestic and regional markets. The distribution is based on silo terminal across Denmark and Europe. Aalborg Portland is proactively pursuing decarbonisation of cements, while maintaining a high performance in target applications. The latest examples are FutureCEM® (2020), SOLID (2021) and White D-Carb® (2024).

LCA PRACTITIONER AND CONTRIBUTORS

Manufacturer	Aalborg Portland A/S, Cementir Holding
LCA practitioner	Morten Frederiksen, Aalborg Portland A/S, Denmark
EPD verifier	Stefan Emil Danielsson, SDG Consulting
EPD program operator	The International EPD System
Background data	This EPD is based GCCA EPD tool v 5.2 incl. Ecoinvent v.3.10
LCA software	The LCA and EPD have been created using GCCA Industry EPD Tool for Cement and Concrete (v5.2), International Version - Pre-Verified for International EPD System

VERIFICATION STATEMENT

VERIFICATION PROCESS FOR THIS EPD

This EPD has been verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier by reviewing results, documents and compliancy with EN 15804, ISO 14025 and ISO 14040/14044, following the process and checklists of the program operator for:

- This Environmental Product Declaration
- The Life-Cycle Assessment used in this EPD
- The background report (project report) for this EPD

VERIFICATION OVERVIEW

Following independent third party has verified this specific EPD:

EPD verification information	Answer
Independent EPD verifier	Stefan Emil Danielsson, SDG Consulting
EPD verification started on	2026.04.08
EPD verification completed on	2026.04.14
Supply-chain specific data %	96%
Approver of the EPD verifier	The International EPD System

Author & tool verification	Answer
EPD author	Morten Frederiksen
EPD author training completion	2023.05.31
EPD Generator module	GCCA EPD Tool for Cement and Concrete (v5.2), International Version
Independent software verifier	Rillo & Pretato, Studio Fieschi & soci Srl.
Software verification date	2025.06.24

VERIFICATION AND REGISTRATION (ENVIRONDEC)

ISO standard ISO 21930 and CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the core Product Category Rules (PCR)	
PCR	PCR 2019:14 Construction products, version 2.0.1
PCR review was conducted by:	The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. See www.environdec.com/TC for a list of members. Review chair: Claudia A. Peña, University of Concepción, Chile. The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/contact .
Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input type="checkbox"/> Internal certification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification
Third party verifier	Stefan Emil Danielsson, SDG Consulting
	Approved by: The International EPD® System Technical Committee, supported by the Secretariat
Procedure for follow-up during EPD validity involves third party verifier	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no



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